

文字式・方程式計算

1 以下の問題を計算し、正しい答えを解答欄に記入しなさい。

(1) $(+15) + (-28)$

(2) $(-8) \times (+3)$

(3) $(+4) - (+10)$

(4) $(+20) \times (-14) \div 5$

(5) $(-3.37) + (+4.3)$

(6) $3.5 + 5.2 - 2.1 + 4.5$

(7) $\left(+\frac{1}{6}\right) + \left(+\frac{1}{3}\right)$

(8) $\left(-1\frac{1}{2}\right) \times \left(+\frac{7}{10}\right)$

(9) $(-3) \times \left(-\frac{13}{5}\right) \times \frac{1}{5} \times 0.8$

2 以下の問題を計算し、正しい答えを解答欄に記入しなさい。

(10) $3x + 7x$

(11) $-4y^2 - 6y^2$

(12) $-\frac{2}{3}ab + ab + \frac{2}{3}ab$

(13) $x^5 \times x^3$

(14) $x^4y^4 \div x^3y^5$

(15) $(x^3)^4$

(16) $5x(2x + 3y) - y(3x - 6y)$

(17) $(6x^3y - 14x^2y^3) \div (-2xy) - 6xy$

3 以下の方程式を計算し、 x の答えを解答欄に記入しなさい。

(18) $13x - 170 = 29x + 230$

(19) $2(x - 5) - 3(x + 3) = 4$

(20) $2x = 3(3x + 5) + 4(x - 1)$

【解答】

$$(1) (+15) + (-28) = -13$$

$$(2) (-8) \times (+3) = -24$$

$$(3) (+4) - (+10) = -6$$

$$(4) (+20) \times (-14) \div 5 = -56$$

$$(5) (-3.37) + (+4.3) = +0.93$$

$$(6) 3.5 + 5.2 - 2.1 + 4.5 = 11.1$$

$$(7) \left(+\frac{1}{6}\right) + \left(+\frac{1}{3}\right) = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$(8) \left(-1\frac{1}{2}\right) \times \left(+\frac{7}{10}\right) = -\frac{21}{20}$$

$$(9) (-3) \times \left(-\frac{13}{5}\right) \times \frac{1}{5} \times 0.8 = \frac{156}{125}$$

$$(10) 3x + 7x = 10x$$

$$(11) -4y^2 - 6y^2 = -10y^2$$

$$(12) -\frac{2}{3}ab + ab + \frac{2}{3}ab = ab$$

$$(13) x^5 \times x^3 = x^8$$

$$(14) x^4y^4 \div x^3y^5 = \frac{x}{y}$$

$$(15) (x^3)^4 = x^{12}$$

$$(16) 5x(2x + 3y) - y(3x - 6y) = 10x^2 + 12xy + 6y^2$$

$$(17) (6x^3y - 14x^2y^3) \div (-2xy) - 6xy = -3x^2y^2 + 7xy^2 - 6xy$$

$$(18) 13x - 170 = 29x + 230 \Rightarrow 16x = 400 \Rightarrow x = -25$$

$$(19) 2(x - 5) - 3(x + 3) = 4 \Rightarrow 2x - 10 - 3x - 9 = 4 \Rightarrow -x - 19 = 4 \Rightarrow -x = 23 \Rightarrow x = -23$$

$$(20) 2x = 3(3x+5)+4(x-1) \Rightarrow 2x = 9x+15+4x-4 \Rightarrow 2x = 13x+11 \Rightarrow -11x = 11 \Rightarrow x = -1$$